

Question 4

18 (8+4+2+2+2) points

(1) Déterminer les factorisations premières de 1008 et de 1848.

1008	2		1848	2		Donc :													
504	2		924	2		1008	=	$2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7$											
252	2		462	2		1848	=	$2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$											
126	2		231	3															
63	3		77	7															
21	3		11	11															
7	7		1																
1																			

(2) Est-ce que

a) $16 \mid 1008$? ... $16 \mid 1008$ car $16 = 2^4$

b) $16 \mid 1848$? ... $16 \nmid 1848$

c) $63 \mid 1008$? ... $63 \mid 1008$ car $63 = 7 \cdot 9 = 7 \cdot 3^2$

c) $63 \mid 1848$? ... $63 \nmid 1848$

(3) Calculer :

$\text{pgcd}(1008, 1848) = 2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 = 8 \cdot 21 = 168$

(4) Compléter :

a) $1008 = 168 \cdot (2 \cdot 3) = 168 \cdot 6$

b) $1848 = 168 \cdot 11$

(5) Simplifier :

a) $\frac{1008}{1848} = \frac{\cancel{168} \cdot 6}{\cancel{168} \cdot 11} = \frac{6}{11}$

b) $\frac{1848}{1008} = \frac{11}{6}$

Question 5

9 (4+5) points

(1) Simplifier les expressions suivantes :

a) $-4x \cdot (-7x) \cdot (-25x) = -28x^2 \cdot 25x = -700x^3$

b) $-2x \cdot 3 - 1 \cdot x - x \cdot (-5) = -6x - x + 5x = -2x$

